

#### Scheme of Work

	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3
Length	Approx. 1 hour	Approx. 1 hour	Approx. 1 hour
Objectives	To define relevant terms related to orthopaedic injury and treatment.	To distinguish between different categories of stem cells.	To compare orthopaedic implants with regenerative medicine.
	To describe different types of joint replacement in the human body.	To explore the stem cell therapy process.	To evaluate the benefits and drawbacks of each.
	To investigate biocompatibility and produce an informative leaflet.	regenerative medicine.	

Lesson plans for each session can be found on the following pages.

#### Lesson 1 plan

Starter activity	Learning objectives
Lead a class discussion, asking students first to share any stories they have where they have damaged their joints, and what the treatment	<ul> <li>To define relevant terms related to orthopaedic injury and treatment.</li> </ul>
involved. Then, ask students if they can define the following terms (in relation to medicine):	<ul> <li>To describe different types of joint replacement in the human body.</li> </ul>
<ul><li>Joints</li><li>Arthritis</li><li>Trauma</li></ul>	<ul> <li>To investigate biocompatibility and produce an informative leaflet.</li> </ul>
Definitions given in Step 1.2 will be useful for eliciting correct answers (ensure that the different types of joint are covered).	
Main activities	Resources required
Watch the video in Step 1.3 (What joints can be replaced?). In small groups, students then work through the exercise in Step 1.3. Collect the exercise PDF (or close devices) and do a quick verbal quiz, asking students to give information on the various joint replacements.	<ol> <li>Devices to watch video and perform research.</li> <li>Device for exercise in Step 1.3 or PDF print out of exercise.</li> <li>Materials for creating information leaflets.</li> </ol>
In their groups, students now research	Assessment for Learning
leaflet for a hypothetical joint replacement patient.	Verbal quiz, information leaflets.
biocompatibility, considerations in designing	Differentiation
implants, and information on at least four different	SEND: Videos have subtitles.
types of materials used in replacements.	Low ability: Peer-learning. Gifted and Talented: Peer-teaching.
Information in Step 1.4 may be useful, but	
students should research more widely first.	Plenary
	Groups present their leaflets to each other. In doing this, other groups should consider the leaflet from a patient's point of view, and ask any relevant questions they think a patient might ask.

### Lesson 2 plan

Starter activity	Learning objectives	
In pairs, ask students to recap the last lesson and list the benefits of orthopaedic implants.	<ul> <li>To distinguish between different categories of stem cells.</li> </ul>	
Share ideas briefly as a class and collect a shared list of the benefits.	<ul> <li>To explore the stem cell therapy process.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>To consider the benefits of regenerative medicine.</li> </ul>	
Main activities	Resources required	
As an introduction to the task, lead a brief class discussion, asking students what they think the term 'regenerative medicine' means, and what they know about stem cells and stem cell treatment.	<ol> <li>Devices/materials for research.</li> <li>Creative materials for creating posters.</li> </ol>	
In groups, students will spend the lesson	Assessment for Learning	
researching regenerative medicine and stem cell treatment. Each group will create an engaging poster, using creative materials to create diagrams and present information.	Posters, discussion contributions and explicit comparison between knowledge start and end of class.	
	Differentiation	
<ul> <li>Posters should include:</li> <li>Information on the different types of stem cell and their functions.</li> </ul>	SEND: Teacher-led support. Low ability: Peer-learning. Gifted and Talented: Peer-teaching.	
<ul> <li>Applications of stem cells</li> <li>Information on the stem cell therapy</li> </ul>	Plenary	
<ul> <li>Benefits of stem cell therapy</li> </ul>	Students should give constructive feedback on each other's posters.	
Place each poster in a different area of the room, and ask students to move around and look at each in turn.	As a class, summarise key learning and compare what they know now about regenerative medicine with what they knew at the beginning of the lesson.	

#### Lesson 3 plan

Starter activity	Learning objectives	
Write 'orthopaedic implants' and 'regenerative	To compare orthopaedic	
medicine' on pieces of flipchart paper. Ask students to	implants with regenerative medicine.	
list what they can remember about each from the last		
two lessons. Ask each student who lists something to	<ul> <li>To evaluate the benefits and</li> </ul>	
write it up on a post-it note and stick it to the relevant	drawbacks of each.	
piece of paper. Keep these on display for the lesson.		
Main activities	Resources required	
Individually, students will produce a discursive piece of	1. Flipchart paper and post-it	
writing which examines the benefits and drawbacks of	notes.	
orthopaedic implants and regenerative medicine.	2. Devices for research.	
	3. Materials/devices for discursive	
In the assignment students should attempt to give a	writing.	
balanced and detailed view of each. At the end of the	Assessment for Learning	
assignment, they should summarise and give their	Recall of information, individual	
personal opinion, answering this question:	assignments.	
Is regenerative medicine a better	Differentiation	
treatment option than orthopaedic	SEND: Teacher-led support	
implants?	l ow ability: Peer-learning	
	Gifted and Talented: Peer-teaching	
To aid their work, students can review the lists from		
the starter activity, discuss their assignments with	Plenary	
each other for peer support and also should be able to	Ask students to vote 'yes' or 'no' to the	
further research if necessary.	question:	
	<ul> <li>Is regenerative medicine a</li> </ul>	
	better treatment option than	
	orthopaedic implants?	
	If the main times, discuss ideas and emissions	
	if there is time, discuss ideas and opinions.	